

# Table of Contents

Series Editors' Preface	iii
Abstract	vii
<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2. Production of biopolymers</b>	<b>3</b>
2-A Production of agar	3
2-B Production of agarose	3
2-C Production of alginate	3
2-D Production of carrageenan	3
2-E Production of cellulose: Plant and bacterial source	3
2-F Production of chitin and chitosan	8
2-G Production of starch	13
2-H Production of DNA	13
2-I Production of protein	15
<b>3. Characteristics of biopolymers</b>	<b>23</b>
3-A Molecular compositions of biopolymers	23
3-B Solubility properties of biopolymers	26
<b>4. Preparation of macro-, micro- and nano-materials using biopolymers</b>	<b>29</b>
4-A Preparation of macro-, micro- and nano-sized particles using biopolymers	29
4-B Preparation of micro- and nano-sized fibers using biopolymers	29
4-C Preparation of micro- and nano-sized pores in membranes using biopolymers	33
4-D Preparation of micro- and nano-sized pores in scaffolds using biopolymers	38
<b>5. Characterization of macro-, micro- and nano-biomaterials</b>	<b>41</b>
5-A Morphology, pore size and porosity of micro- and nano-biomaterials	41
5-B Water absorption property of macro-, micro- and nano-biomaterials	42
5-C Mechanical properties of micro- and nano-biomaterials	43
5-D <i>In vitro</i> biodegradation of micro- and nano-biomaterials	43
5-E Determination of metal content in micro- and nano-biomaterials	43
5-F Attachment, morphology, viability and proliferation of life cells on micro- and nano-biomaterials	44
<b>6. Applications of macro-, micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using biopolymers</b>	<b>47</b>
6-A Application of micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using agar	47
6-B Application of micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using agarose	47
6-C Application of micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using alginate	47
6-D Application of micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using carrageenan	47
6-E Application of micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using plant and bacterial cellulose	47

## vi BIOPOLYMERS BASED MICRO- AND NANO-MATERIALS

6-F	Application of micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using chitin and chitosan	50
6-G	Application of micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using starch	50
6-H	Applications of micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using DNA	50
6-I	Application of micro- and nano-biomaterials prepared using proteins	50
<b>7.</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>53</b>
	<b>References</b>	<b>55</b>
	<b>About the Author</b>	<b>61</b>